

**Socio-economic Profile for the Geographic Area
Serviced by the
Greenstone Economic Development
Corporation**

A Community Futures Development Corporation

**Prepared for:
FedNor/Industry Canada**



**Statistics Canada
Central Region
February 2009**



Statistics
Canada Statistique
Canada

Canada

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	4
Map	5
List of Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions	6
Executive Summary	7-9
DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE	
Population Change	10
Population by Age Groups	10
Migration	11
Occupied Private Dwellings	12
Census Families	13
Private Households	13
Census Family Status	14
ETHNOCULTURAL PROFILE	
Aboriginal Identity	15
Visible Minority Groups	15
Ethnic Origin	16
Mother Tongue	17
Language Spoken Most Often at Home	18
Official Language Minority	19
Place of Birth	19
Generation Status	20
EDUCATION PROFILE	
Highest Level of Schooling	21-22
Major Field of Study	23
LABOUR PROFILE	
Labour Force by Occupation	24
Labour Force by Industry	25
Place of Work	25
Labour Force Activity	26
Class of Worker	26

TABLE OF CONTENTS CON'T

INCOME PROFILE

Income of Individuals	27-28
Income of Economic Families	29
Prevalence of Low Income	30
Income of Households	31
Median Employment Income of Individuals	32
Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income	33
Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income	34
Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance	35
Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance	36
Establishment Counts, Total Establishments	37
Establishment Counts, Small Establishments	37
Establishment Counts, Medium Establishments	38
Establishment Counts, Large Establishments	38

APPENDICES

A – Small Area and Administrative Data	39
B – Census	40-45
C – Canadian Business Patterns	46

Introduction

Presented within this document are statistical tables and charts on the demographics, economic activities and social characteristics of the area serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC) in Ontario. The data was prepared for FedNor/Industry Canada by Statistics Canada to assist CFDCs in their economic development activities.

Three sources were used to construct the Socio-economic Profile. Data from the 2006 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics including demographics, labour, and income while data from the 1996 and 2001 Censuses of Population are included to provide historical comparisons where appropriate. Additional details are provided by the inclusion of data on migration, census family status, and income from the Small Area and Administrative Data Division. Data adapted from the Canadian Business Patterns publication provides counts of establishments by industry and employee size range. For each data source, smaller units are combined to approximate the geographic extent serviced by the Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC). This document presents the most recent statistics available from each source during profile construction.

Appendices included at the end of the profile provide information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional information, please consult the Statistics Canada website at www.statcan.gc.ca.

List of Census Subdivisions (CSDs)

1. Ginoogaming First Nation
2. Long Lake 58
3. Rocky Bay 1
4. Greenstone
5. Aroland 83
6. Thunder Bay, Unorganized

Executive Summary

Demography

The population of the area serviced by the Greenstone Economic Development Corporation (hereafter referred to as the Greenstone EDC) decreased by 825 people to 6,020 between 2001 and 2006. This represents an overall change of 12.1% during this time period. Children aged 0-14 decreased by 14.8% between 2001 and 2006, while the senior population aged 65 and over decreased by 3.8%. The working age population (25-64) comprised 55% of the total population in 2006.

With reference to migration, there was a net out-migration of 4,824 people from the Thunder Bay District between 2001-2002 and 2005-2006. The Thunder Bay District experienced a net out-migration in each year during this time period.

The 2006 Census counted 1,770 census families in private households in the Greenstone EDC, a decrease from 2,065 in 1996. In 2006, lone-parent families accounted for 18% of all census families in the Greenstone EDC, compared to 16% for Ontario.

Ethno-cultural

In 2006, 70% of respondents reported English, 20% reported French and 10% reported a non-official language as their mother tongue among those providing a single response in the Greenstone EDC. Ojibway (240) and Finnish (60) were the most commonly reported non-official languages as mother tongue.

In the Greenstone EDC, English was reported as the language spoken most often at home by 86% of respondents, while French was reported by 11% and non-official languages were reported by 3% of respondents. The most commonly reported non-official languages spoken most often at home were Ojibway (110) and Finnish (25).

The Aboriginal Identity population comprised 33.9% of the total population of the Greenstone EDC, which is significantly higher than 2.0% reported for Ontario as a whole.

In 2006, the most common place of birth reported by immigrants in the Greenstone EDC was Southern Europe (70) followed by Western Europe (65). In Ontario the two most common were Southern Asia (473,915) and Southern Europe (472,130). For recent immigrants, those that immigrated between 2001 and 2006, South America (10) was the most commonly reported place of birth in the Greenstone EDC.

Education

In 2006, 7.6% of the population 15 years and over in the Greenstone EDC reported having a university certificate, diploma or degree as their highest certificate, diploma, or degree, as compared to 24.6% in Ontario. In the Greenstone EDC, the proportion among the population aged 25-64 was 9%, lower than the proportion of 30.7% in Ontario as a whole.

Executive Summary continued

Education continued

In the Greenstone EDC, a college, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma was the highest certificate, diploma or degree for 21.2% of the population 25-64 years of age, while 12.7% had an apprenticeship or trade certificate or diploma as their highest certificate, diploma or degree. In comparison, the proportions for Ontario were 22% for a college, CEGEP, or other non-university diploma or certificate and 8.8% for an apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma.

Among the population 25-64 with post-secondary qualifications in the Greenstone EDC, the two most common fields of study for males were Architecture, engineering, and related technologies (305); and Personal, protective and transportation services (150). For females, the two most common fields of study were Business, management and public administration (185); and Health, parks, recreation and fitness (175).

Labour

In 2006, *Manufacturing* and *Health care and social assistance* were the most commonly reported industries by those in the labour force in the Greenstone EDC. In Ontario, the most commonly reported were *Manufacturing* and *Retail Trade*.

In the Greenstone EDC, the most common occupational groups were *Sales and service occupations* and *Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations*.

According to the 2006 Census, the labour force participation rate for the population 15 years and over was 67.3% for the Greenstone EDC as compared to 67.1% for Ontario.

In the Greenstone EDC, among the population 15 years of age and over in the labour force, 5.7% were self-employed in either an incorporated (95) or an unincorporated (80) business. This is lower than the proportion of 11.4% in the province of Ontario.

Income

The median income for males in the Greenstone EDC was above the comparable figure for Ontario in all three years: 1995, 2000, and 2005. The median income for females has been below that for Ontario during the same period of time. In 2005, the median income was \$41,763 for males and \$20,767 for females in the Greenstone EDC as compared to \$34,454 for males and \$21,669 for females in Ontario.

The median before-tax household income for all private households in 2005 was \$60,132 for the Greenstone EDC as compared to \$60,455 for Ontario. The median after-tax household income in the Greenstone EDC was \$51,324 in 2005 as compared to \$52,117 in Ontario.

Executive Summary continued

Income continued

The prevalence of after-tax low income among all economic families in the Greenstone EDC was 4% in 2005 which is lower than the rate of 8.6% in Ontario. The rate of after-tax low income for female-headed lone-parent families was 15.2% in the Greenstone EDC which is also below the provincial rate of 23.9% in Ontario.

Self-employment Income as a percentage of Employment Income changed from 3.3% in 1995 to 2% in 2005. For Ontario, the rate went from 7% in 1995 to 7.6% in 2005.

In the Greenstone EDC, the Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance went from 3.52 in 1995 to 1.79 in 2005 while the Ontario rate went from 3.49 to 1.25. The Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance decreased from 2.54 in 2000 to 2.17 in 2005 in the Greenstone EDC. In comparison, the Ontario rate went from 1.07 in 2000 to 1.38 in 2005.

Industry

In the Greenstone EDC, the most common industry to which establishments were classified in 2007 was Accommodation and Food Services, accounting for 141 of the 861 total establishments. In Ontario it was Professional, Scientific and Technical Services.

In 2007 there were 844 small sized establishments in the Greenstone EDC. In this CFDC, the top three industries for this category of establishment were: Accommodation and Food Services (141), Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (121), and Retail Trade (121). In comparison, the top three industries in Ontario were: Professional, Scientific and Technical Services (133,194), Construction (98,338), and Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (78,758).

There were 12 medium sized establishments in the Greenstone EDC in 2007. In this CFDC, the top industries for this establishment category were: Public Administration (6), and Manufacturing (3). In Ontario, the top three industries were: Manufacturing (2,934), Retail Trade (2,279), and Accommodation and Food Services (1,950).

There were 5 large sized establishments in the Greenstone EDC in 2007. In this CFDC, the industries for this type of establishment were: Manufacturing (3), Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (1), and Health Care and Social Assistance (1). In Ontario, the top three industries in this category were: Manufacturing (843), Health Care and Social Assistance (442), and Retail Trade (415).

Confidentiality and random rounding

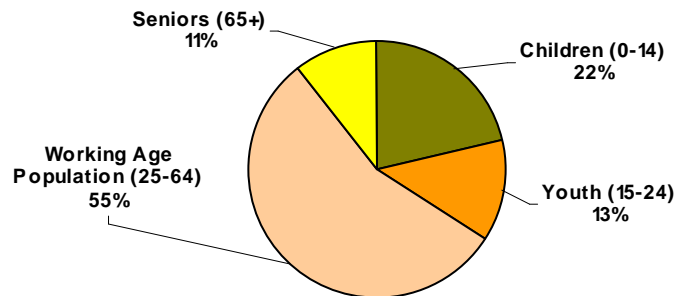
The figures shown in the tables have been subjected to a confidentiality procedure known as random rounding. The user should be aware that totals and margins are rounded independently of the cell data so that some differences between these and the sum of rounded cell data may exist. Also, minor differences can be expected in corresponding totals and cell values among various census tabulations. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded figures, do not necessarily add up to 100%.

Population by Age Group and Population Change - Greenstone EDC

	1996	2001	2006	% Change 1996-2001	% Change 2001-2006
Total	7,500	6,845	6,020	-8.7	-12.1
Children (0-14)	1,765	1,520	1,295	-13.9	-14.8
Youth (15-24)	1,070	990	770	-7.5	-22.2
Working Age Population (25-64)	4,035	3,670	3,320	-9.0	-9.5
Seniors (65+)	620	660	635	6.5	-3.8

Greenstone EDC

Population by Age Group, 2006



Population by Age Group, 2006 - Greenstone EDC

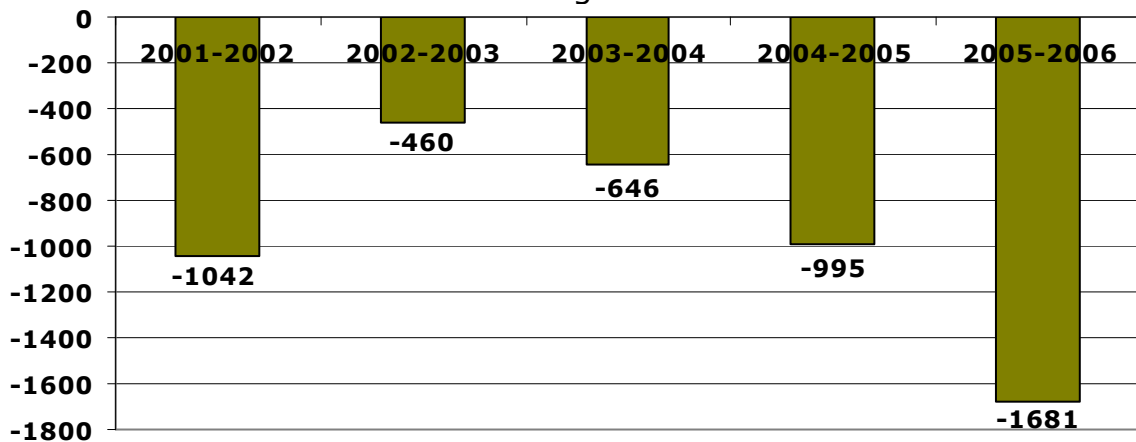
	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Age	6,020	100.0	3,090	100.0	2,930	100.0
0-4	395	6.6	260	8.4	135	4.6
5-9	390	6.5	215	7.0	175	6.0
10-14	510	8.5	205	6.6	305	10.4
15-19	405	6.7	240	7.8	165	5.6
20-24	365	6.1	175	5.7	190	6.5
25-29	330	5.5	165	5.3	165	5.6
30-34	440	7.3	175	5.7	265	9.0
35-39	400	6.6	235	7.6	165	5.6
40-44	455	7.6	280	9.1	175	6.0
45-49	610	10.1	280	9.1	330	11.3
50-54	450	7.5	230	7.4	220	7.5
55-59	410	6.8	205	6.6	205	7.0
60-64	225	3.7	105	3.4	120	4.1
65-69	235	3.9	140	4.5	95	3.2
70-74	150	2.5	65	2.1	85	2.9
75-79	115	1.9	55	1.8	60	2.0
80-84	95	1.6	45	1.5	50	1.7
85+	40	0.7	15	0.5	25	0.9

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001, and 2006 Censuses of Population

Migrants - Thunder Bay District			
	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2001-2002	4,086	5,128	-1,042
2002-2003	4,087	4,547	-460
2003-2004	3,803	4,449	-646
2004-2005	3,800	4,795	-995
2005-2006	3,454	5,135	-1,681
2001-2006	19,230	24,054	-4,824

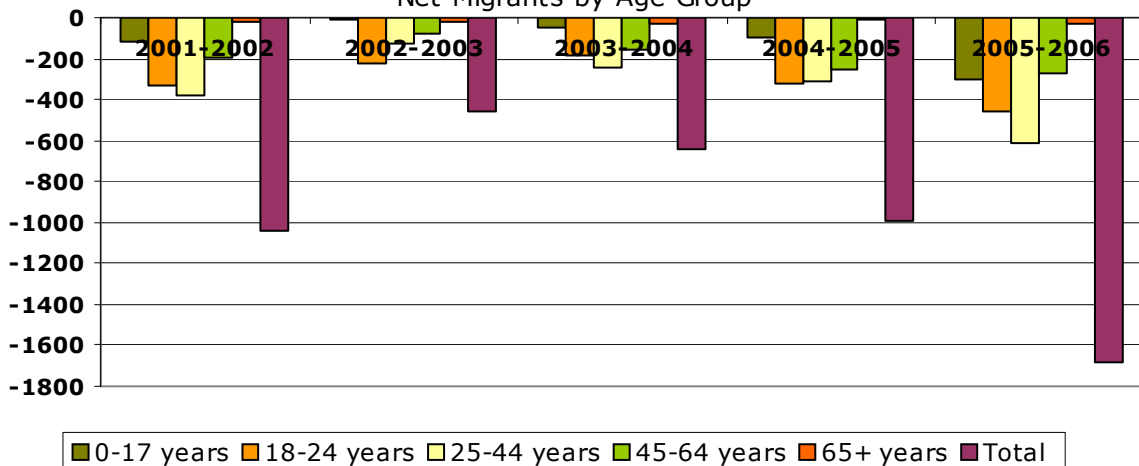
Thunder Bay District

Net-Migrants



Thunder Bay District

Net Migrants by Age Group

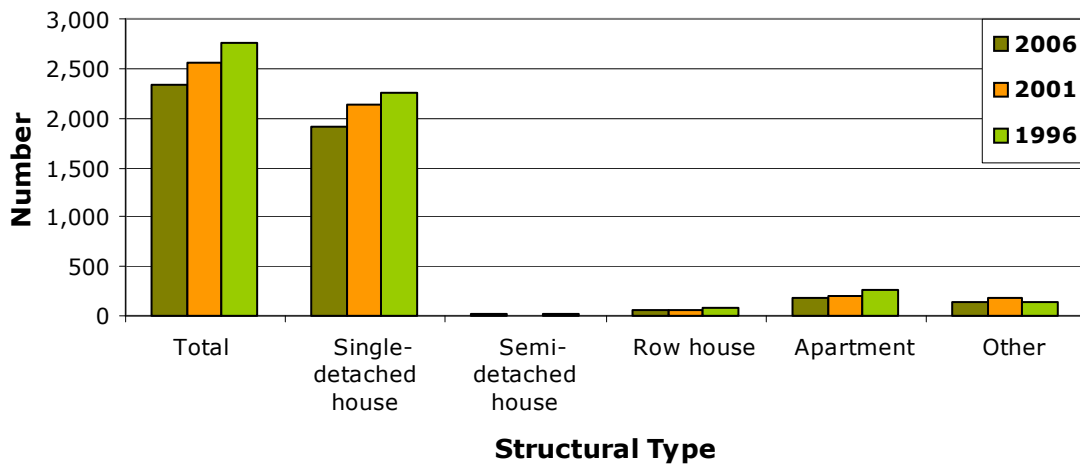


Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Migration Estimates by Census Division, 2000-2001 to 2004-2005

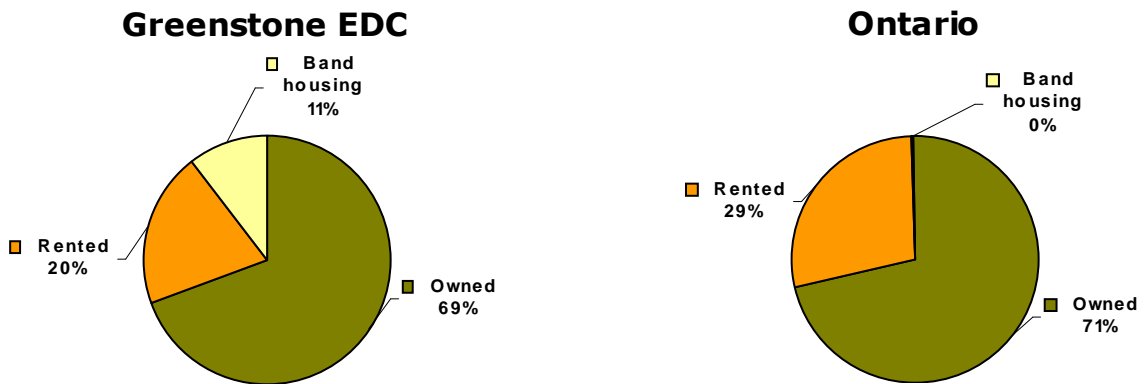
Occupied Private Dwellings by Structural Type of Dwelling, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	2,330	100.0	4,554,255	100.0
Single-detached house	1,920	82.4	2,551,760	56.0
Semi-detached house	30	1.3	260,170	5.7
Row house	60	2.6	358,495	7.9
Apartment	190	8.2	1,359,895	29.9
Other	145	6.2	23,925	0.5

**Greenstone EDC
Occupied Private Dwellings by Structural Type**



Occupied Private Dwellings by Tenure, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001, and 2006 Censuses of Population

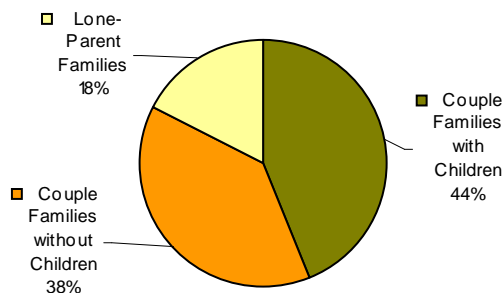
Census Families by Family Structure - Greenstone EDC

	2006		2001		1996	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Census Families	1,770	100.0	1,990	100.0	2,065	100.0
Couple Families with Children	775	43.8	970	48.7	1,155	55.9
Couple Families without Children	680	38.4	700	35.2	650	31.5
Lone-parent Families	310	17.5	330	16.6	250	12.1

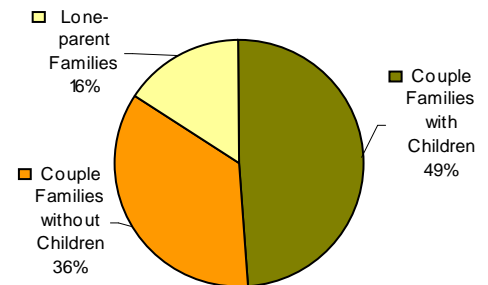
Refer to Appendix B for changes to 2001 Census family concepts

Census Families by Family Structure, 2006

Greenstone EDC



Ontario



Private Households by Household Size, 2006 - Greenstone EDC

	Number	%
Total	2,335	100.0
1 person	565	24.2
2 persons	800	34.3
3 persons	375	16.1
4 to 5 persons	545	23.3
6 or more persons	55	2.4
Average number of persons in private households	2.6	N/A

Private Households by Household Type, 2006 - Greenstone EDC

	Number	%
Total	2,330	100.0
One-family households	1,665	71.5
Multiple-family households	45	1.9
Non-family households	615	26.4

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001, and 2006 Censuses of Population

Census Family Status of Parents and Children, 2005

Age Group of Children	Greenstone EDC			Ontario		
	In Couple Families	In Lone-parent Families	% in Lone-parent Families	In Couple Families	In Lone-parent Families	% in Lone-parent Families
Total	1,620	800	33.1	2,969,280	886,680	23.0
0-4 years	300	150	33.3	554,600	129,660	18.9
5-9 years	310	150	32.6	571,360	166,610	22.6
10-14 years	400	180	31.0	621,720	205,670	24.9
15-19 years	330	190	36.5	601,410	202,030	25.1
20-24 years	180	60	25.0	363,780	70,690	16.3
25-29 years	70	40	36.4	156,930	35,630	18.5
30-34 years	0	0	..	46,380	14,770	24.2
35-39 years	0	0	..	23,030	12,500	35.2
40 years +	0	0	..	30,060	49,130	62.0

Age Group of Parent	Greenstone EDC			Ontario		
	In Couple Families	In Lone-parent Families	% in Lone-parent Families	In Couple Families	In Lone-parent Families	% in Lone-parent Families
Total	3,000	450	13.0	5,783,320	568,350	8.9
15-19 years	0	0	..	19,960	4,130	17.1
20-24 years	90	40	30.8	132,890	24,590	15.6
25-29 years	210	50	19.2	355,090	42,620	10.7
30-34 years	340	70	17.1	558,020	61,710	10.0
35-39 years	330	60	15.4	665,620	84,420	11.3
40-44 years	320	70	17.9	774,010	102,330	11.7
45-49 years	410	60	12.8	726,680	84,390	10.4
50-54 years	380	40	9.5	627,100	53,320	7.8
55-59 years	310	20	6.1	556,840	31,660	5.4
60 years +	620	20	3.1	1,367,110	79,170	5.5

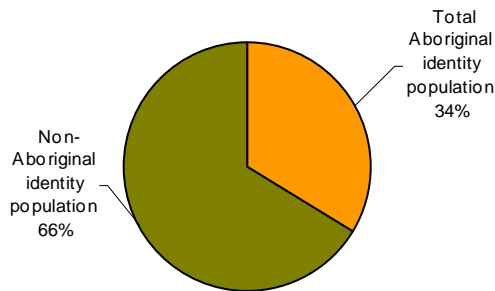
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Total Population by Aboriginal Identity, 2006

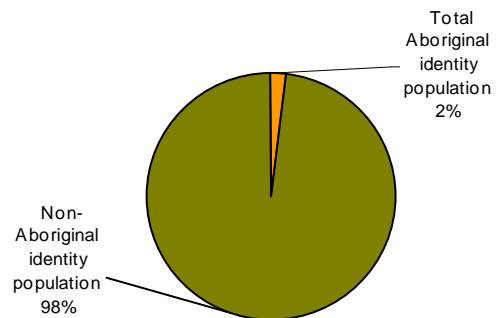
	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	6,020	100.0	12,028,895	100.0
Total Aboriginal identity population	2,040	33.9	242,490	2.0
Non-Aboriginal identity population	3,980	66.1	11,786,405	98.0

Aboriginal Identity, 2006

Greenstone EDC



Ontario



Total Population by Visible Minority Group, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population by visible minority groups	6,015	100.0	12,028,895	100.0
Total visible minority population	60	1.0	2,745,200	22.8
Japanese	20	33.3	28,080	1.0
Black	15	25.0	473,760	17.3
Latin American	15	25.0	147,135	5.4
Chinese	0	0.0	576,980	21.0
South Asian	0	0.0	794,170	28.9
Filipino	0	0.0	203,220	7.4
Southeast Asian	0	0.0	110,045	4.0
Arab	0	0.0	111,405	4.1
West Asian	0	0.0	96,615	3.5
Korean	0	0.0	69,540	2.5
Visible minority, n.i.e.	0	0.0	56,845	2.1
Multiple visible minority	0	0.0	77,400	2.8
Not a visible minority	5,960	99.1	9,283,690	77.2

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Top 10 Ethnic Origins, Total Responses, 2006

	Greenstone EDC	Ontario
Total Population	6,015	12,028,895
North American Indian	1,915	317,890
French	1,885	1,351,600
Canadian	1,580	2,768,870
English	1,350	2,971,360
Irish	800	1,988,940
Scottish	690	2,101,100
German	340	1,144,560
Ukrainian	305	336,355
Finnish	280	72,985
Polish	260	465,565

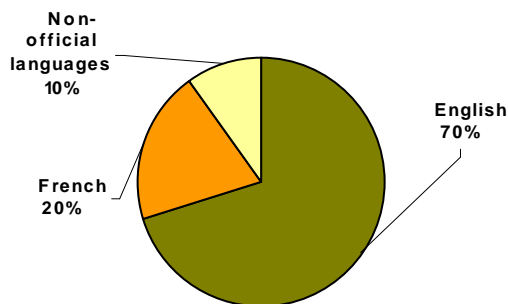
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Mother Tongue, Single Response, 2006

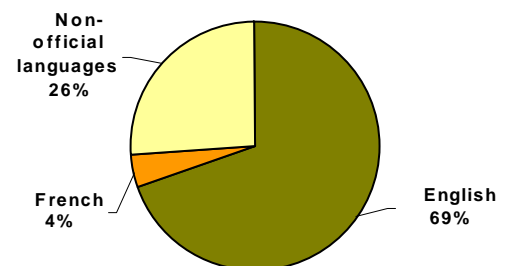
	Greenstone EDC	Ontario
Total	5,950	11,853,565
English	4,170	8,230,705
French	1,195	488,815
Non-official languages	590	3,134,045
Ojibway	240	12,255
Finnish	60	13,735
Portuguese	50	155,315
German	40	158,000
Italian	35	282,750
Polish	30	140,885
Ukrainian	30	48,310
Spanish	25	160,280
Cree	20	3,495
Hungarian	15	43,195
Other	40	2,115,790

Mother Tongue – Single Response, 2006

Greenstone EDC



Ontario



Mother Tongue, Single Response - Greenstone EDC

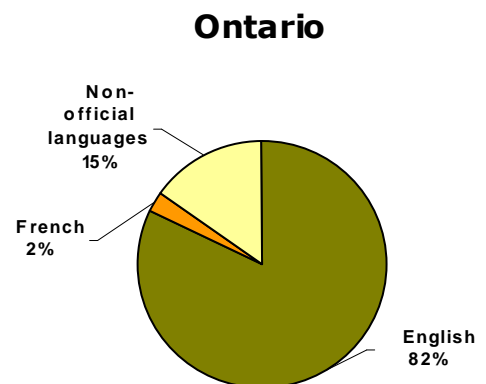
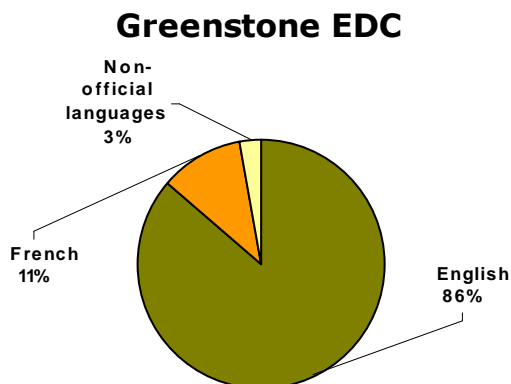
	2006		2001		1996	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	5,950	100.0	6,675	100.0	7,300	100.0
English	4,170	70.1	4,225	63.3	4,495	61.6
French	1,195	20.1	1,850	27.7	2,005	27.5
Non-official languages	590	9.9	600	9.0	805	11.0

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001, and 2006 Censuses of Population

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home, Single Response, 2006

	Greenstone EDC	Ontario
Total	5,890	11,756,485
English	5,075	9,655,830
French	650	289,035
Non-official languages	165	1,811,620
Ojibway	110	6,165
Finnish	25	2,720
Cree	10	2,095
Italian	10	107,170
Urdu	10	81,380
Algonquin	0	0
Atikamekw	0	0
Blackfoot	0	0
Carrier	0	10
Chilcotin	0	0
Other	0	1,612,075

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home – Single Response, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

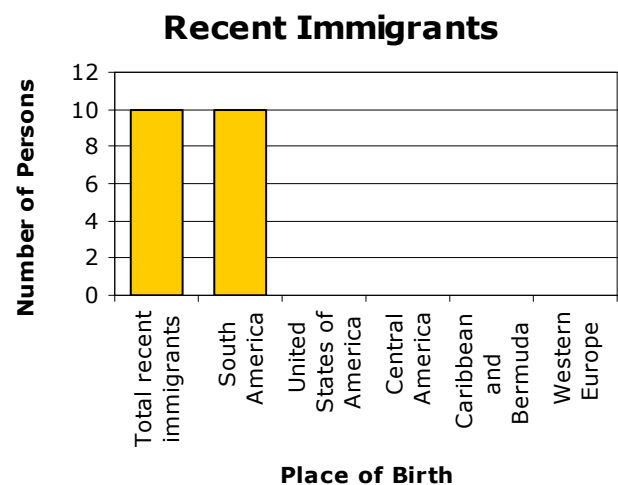
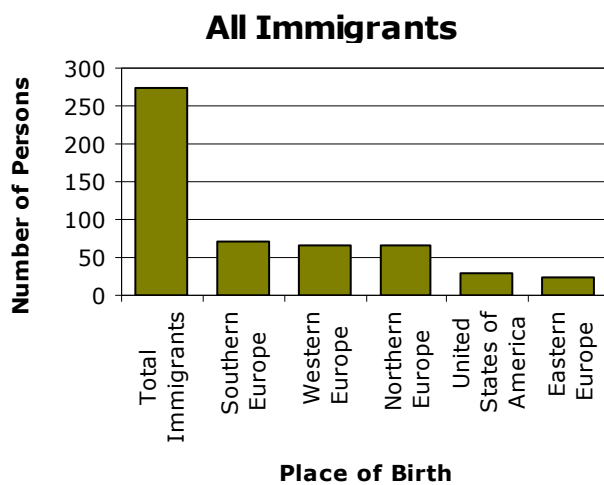
Official Language Minority, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	6,020	100.0	12,028,895	100.0
Francophones	1,185	19.7	537,600	4.5

Top 10 Places of Birth for Immigrants, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Immigrants	275	100.0	3,398,725	100.0
Southern Europe	70	25.5	472,130	13.9
Western Europe	65	23.6	178,345	5.2
Northern Europe	65	23.6	352,915	10.4
United States of America	30	10.9	106,405	3.1
Eastern Europe	25	9.1	304,500	9.0
South America	10	3.6	157,700	4.6
Eastern Asia	10	3.6	417,985	12.3
Central America	0	0.0	58,945	1.7
Caribbean and Bermuda	0	0.0	211,375	6.2
Western Africa	0	0.0	28,855	0.8
All Other Places of Birth	0	0.0	1,109,565	32.6

Place of Birth of Immigrants, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Generation Status								
	Greenstone EDC				Ontario			
	2006		2001		2006		2001	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total population 15 years and over	4,725	100.0	5,320	100.0	9,819,420	100.0	9,048,035	100.0
1st generation	275	5.8	280	5.3	3,340,210	34.0	2,951,230	32.6
2nd generation	520	11.0	580	10.9	1,912,460	19.5	1,808,580	20.0
3rd generation and over	3,925	83.1	4,460	83.8	4,566,750	46.5	4,288,230	47.4

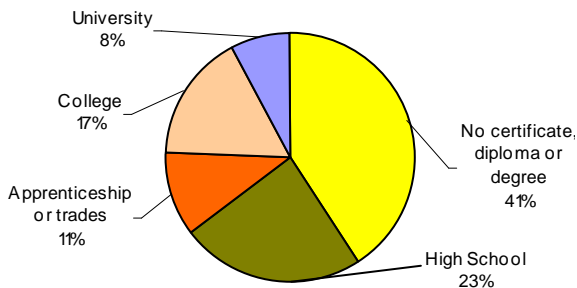
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2001 and 2006 Censuses of Population

Total Population 15 Years and Over by Highest Certificate, Diploma, or Degree, 2006

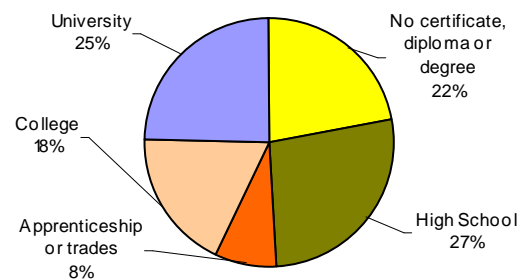
	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population 15 years and over	4,730	100.0	9,819,420	100.0
No certificate, diploma or degree	1,920	40.6	2,183,630	22.2
High school certificate or equivalent	1,110	23.5	2,628,565	26.8
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	520	11.0	785,120	8.0
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	795	16.8	1,804,775	18.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	360	7.6	2,417,325	24.6
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	75	20.8	405,265	16.8
University certificate or degree	290	80.6	2,012,055	83.2
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>1,243,725</i>	<i>61.8</i>
<i>University certificate or diploma above bachelor level</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>245,145</i>	<i>12.2</i>
<i>Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>57,685</i>	<i>2.9</i>
<i>Master's degree</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>391,705</i>	<i>19.5</i>
<i>Earned doctorate</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>73,790</i>	<i>3.7</i>

Population 15 Years and Over by Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2006

Greenstone EDC



Ontario

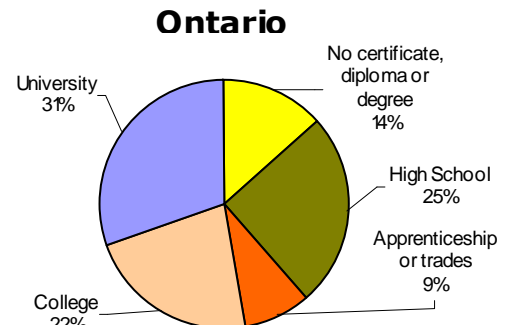
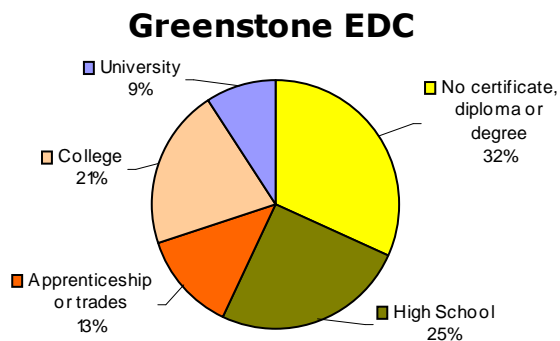


Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Total Population 25-64 Years and Over by Highest Certificate, Diploma, or Degree, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population 25-64 years and over	3,320	100.0	6,638,330	100.0
No certificate, diploma or degree	1,055	31.8	899,530	13.6
High school certificate or equivalent	830	25.0	1,660,665	25.0
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	420	12.7	581,125	8.8
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	705	21.2	1,461,630	22.0
University certificate, diploma or degree	300	9.0	2,035,370	30.7
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	55	18.3	309,945	15.2
University certificate or degree	245	81.7	1,725,425	84.8
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>61.2</i>	<i>1,057,200</i>	<i>61.3</i>
<i>University certificate or diploma above bachelor level</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>32.7</i>	<i>209,345</i>	<i>12.1</i>
<i>Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>47,815</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>Master's degree</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>351,925</i>	<i>20.4</i>
<i>Earned doctorate</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>59,140</i>	<i>3.4</i>

Population 25-64 by Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Major Field of Study for Population 25-64 with Post-Secondary Qualifications, 2006

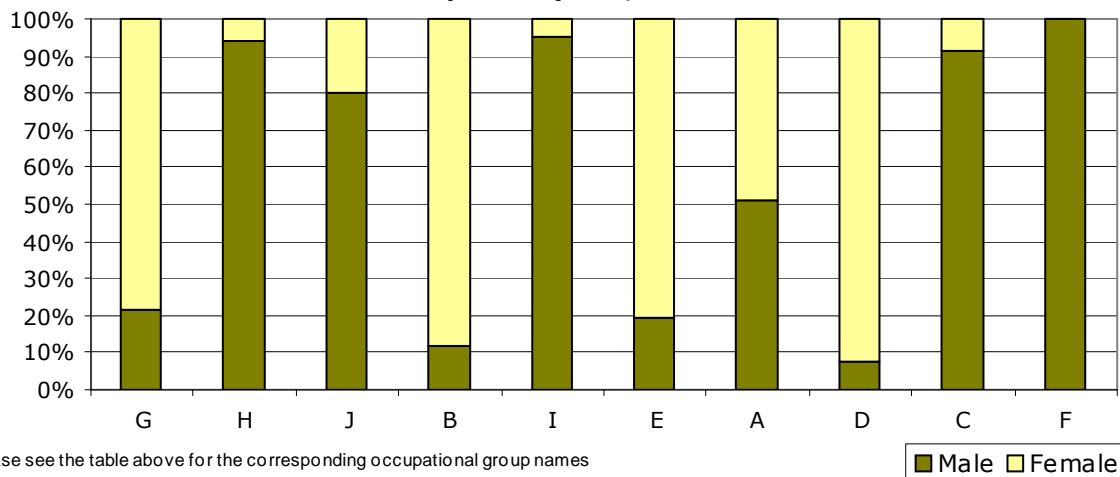
		Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	Male	705	100.0	1,988,470	100.0
	<i>Female</i>	<i>725</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>2,089,655</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Education	Male	45	6.4	64,515	3.2
	<i>Female</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>203,585</i>	<i>9.7</i>
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	Male	10	1.4	71,380	3.6
	<i>Female</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>81,720</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Humanities	Male	0	0.0	86,525	4.4
	<i>Female</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>145,480</i>	<i>7.0</i>
Social and behavioural sciences and law	Male	15	2.1	168,660	8.5
	<i>Female</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>313,220</i>	<i>15.0</i>
Business, management and public administration	Male	50	7.1	346,720	17.4
	<i>Female</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>532,485</i>	<i>25.5</i>
Physical and life sciences and technologies	Male	10	1.4	77,090	3.9
	<i>Female</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>71,625</i>	<i>3.4</i>
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	Male	0	0.0	133,355	6.7
	<i>Female</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>92,485</i>	<i>4.4</i>
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	Male	305	43.3	787,500	39.6
	<i>Female</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>82,045</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	Male	85	12.1	49,860	2.5
	<i>Female</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>25,745</i>	<i>1.2</i>
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	Male	35	5.0	101,065	5.1
	<i>Female</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>436,990</i>	<i>20.9</i>
Personal, protective and transportation services	Male	150	21.3	101,655	5.1
	<i>Female</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>104,100</i>	<i>5.0</i>
Other fields of study	Male	0	0.0	155	0.0
	<i>Female</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>0.0</i>

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Occupation for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All Occupations - 2006 National Occupation Classification for Statistics (2006 NOC-S)	3,085	100.0	6,473,735	100.0
G Sales and service occupations	655	21.2	1,522,820	23.5
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	610	19.8	911,250	14.1
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	405	13.1	463,610	7.2
B Business, finance and administration occupations	375	12.2	1,204,490	18.6
I Occupations unique to primary industry	305	9.9	165,085	2.6
E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	240	7.8	546,390	8.4
A Management occupations	230	7.5	666,485	10.3
D Health occupations	135	4.4	340,685	5.3
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	115	3.7	451,930	7.0
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	10	0.3	200,980	3.1

**Greenstone EDC
Occupation by Sex, 2006**



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Top 10 Industries for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All Industries - 2002 NAICS	3,090	100.0	6,473,735	100.0
31-33 Manufacturing	785	25.4	899,670	13.9
62 Health care and social assistance	335	10.8	611,740	9.4
61 Educational services	295	9.5	433,485	6.7
91 Public administration	280	9.1	350,075	5.4
44-45 Retail trade	270	8.7	720,230	11.1
72 Accommodation and food services	240	7.8	414,970	6.4
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	235	7.6	114,345	1.8
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	185	6.0	307,480	4.7
81 Other services (except public administration)	90	2.9	303,515	4.7
23 Construction	65	2.1	384,780	5.9
All other industries	300	9.7	1,933,425	29.9

Place of Work Status for the Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Males	1,445	100.0	3,230,050	100.0
Usual place of work	1,170	81.0	2,539,870	78.6
In CSD of residence	1,040	88.9	1,421,005	55.9
In different CSD	135	11.5	1,118,865	44.1
<i>In same CD</i>	105	77.8	404,430	36.1
At home	25	1.7	220,340	6.8
Outside Canada	0	0.0	24,210	0.7
No fixed workplace address	245	17.0	445,625	13.8
Females	1,320	100.0	2,934,195	100.0
Usual place of work	1,200	90.9	2,554,780	87.1
In CSD of residence	1,160	96.7	1,635,365	64.0
In different CSD	40	3.3	919,415	36.0
<i>In same CD</i>	35	87.5	390,770	42.5
At home	80	6.1	216,040	7.4
Outside Canada	0	0.0	12,695	0.4
No fixed workplace address	40	3.0	150,680	5.1

Note: The Place of Work data presented in this table is tabulated based on Census Subdivisions (CSD) not CFDCs.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Labour Force Activity for the Population 15 Years and Over

2006						
	Greenstone EDC			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total Population 15 years and over	4,730	2,410	2,320	9,819,420	4,744,710	5,074,710
In the Labour Force	3,185	1,740	1,445	6,587,575	3,437,670	3,149,905
Employed	2,760	1,445	1,320	6,164,245	3,230,050	2,934,195
Unemployed	425	300	125	423,335	207,620	215,710
Not in the Labour Force	1,540	665	875	3,231,840	1,307,035	1,924,805
Participation Rate (%)	67.3	72.2	62.3	67.1	72.5	62.1
Employment Rate (%)	58.4	60.0	56.9	62.8	68.1	57.8
Unemployment Rate (%)	13.3	17.2	8.7	6.4	6.0	6.8
2001						
	Greenstone EDC			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total Population 15 years and over	5,320	2,725	2,595	9,048,040	4,382,150	4,665,890
In the Labour Force	3,590	1,995	1,595	6,086,815	3,214,990	2,871,825
Employed	3,075	1,665	1,410	5,713,900	3,027,615	2,686,285
Unemployed	515	330	185	372,915	187,380	185,540
Not in the Labour Force	1,730	730	1,000	2,961,220	1,167,155	1,794,070
Participation Rate (%)	67.5	73.2	61.5	67.3	73.4	61.5
Employment Rate (%)	57.8	61.1	54.3	63.2	69.1	57.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	14.3	16.5	11.6	6.1	5.8	6.5

Class of Worker for the Population 15 Years and Over, 2006

	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All classes of worker	3,085	100.0	6,473,735	100.0
Paid workers	3,005	97.4	5,966,775	92.2
Employees	2,910	96.8	5,719,805	95.9
Self-employed (incorporated)	95	3.2	246,975	4.1
Without paid help	30	31.6	94,025	38.1
With paid help	60	63.2	152,945	61.9
Self-employed (unincorporated)	80	2.6	487,950	7.5
Without paid help	55	68.8	332,215	68.1
With paid help	25	31.3	155,740	31.9
Unpaid family workers	10	0.3	19,010	0.3

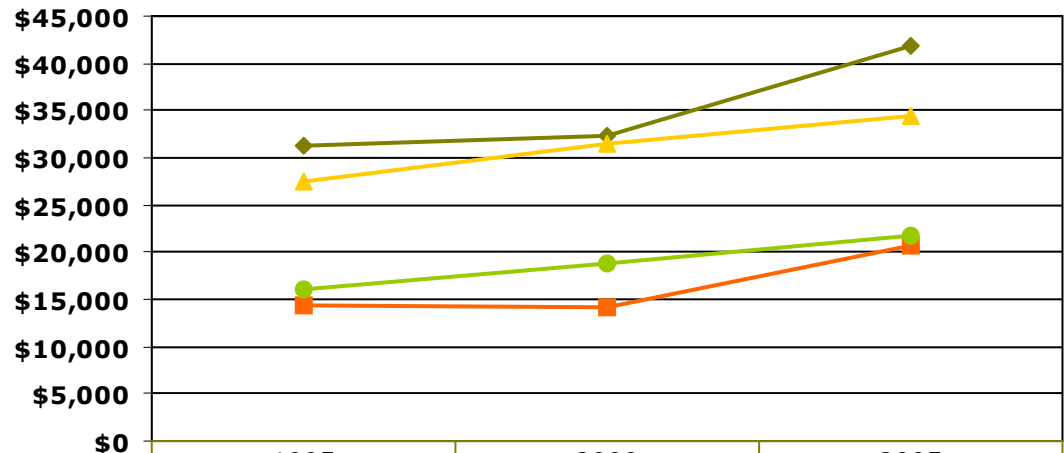
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2001 and 2006 Censuses of Population

Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Individuals 15 Years and over, 2005

	Greenstone EDC			
	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
Population 15 years and over	2,405	100.0	2,315	100.0
Without income	70	2.9	115	5.0
With income	2,335	97.1	2,205	95.2
Under \$1,000	75	3.2	75	3.4
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	80	3.4	80	3.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	90	3.9	135	6.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	60	2.6	75	3.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	115	4.9	220	10.0
\$10,000 - \$11,999	40	1.7	125	5.7
\$12,000 - \$14,999	100	4.3	125	5.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	110	4.7	230	10.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	115	4.9	155	7.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	110	4.7	170	7.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	90	3.9	115	5.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	135	5.8	125	5.7
\$40,000 - \$44,999	130	5.6	105	4.8
\$45,000 - \$49,999	195	8.4	125	5.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	325	13.9	160	7.3
\$60,000 and over	565	24.2	175	7.9
Median income \$	41,763	N/A	20,767	N/A
Average income \$	42,541	N/A	27,441	N/A
Standard error of average income \$	1,060	N/A	757	N/A
Median after-tax income \$	36,119	N/A	20,050	N/A
Average after-tax income \$	34,565	N/A	23,900	N/A
SE of average after-tax income \$	677	N/A	554	N/A

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

**Median Before-tax Total Income for Males and Females 15
Years and Over (\$)**

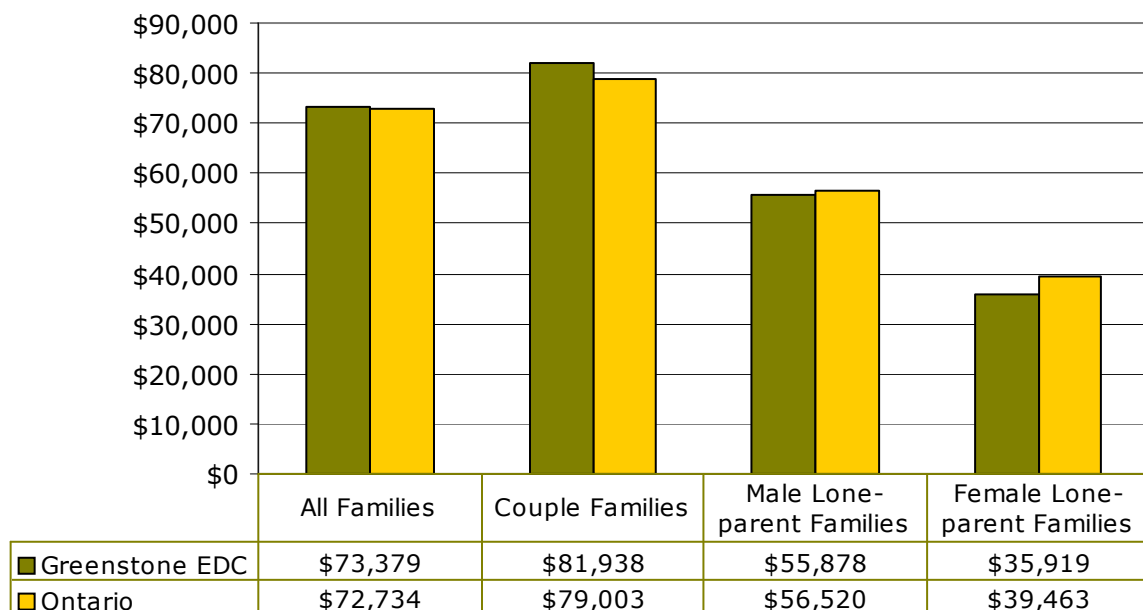


	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC Male	\$31,372	\$32,322	\$41,763
Greenstone EDC Female	\$14,319	\$14,211	\$20,767
Ontario Male	\$27,379	\$31,560	\$34,454
Ontario Female	\$16,004	\$18,899	\$21,669

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001 and 2006 Censuses of Population

Economic Family Before-tax Income Distribution for All Families, 2005				
	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Economic Families	1,735	100.0	3,347,610	100.0
Under \$10,000	50	2.9	81,820	2.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	85	4.9	132,405	4.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999	115	6.6	228,360	6.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	145	8.4	288,085	8.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	110	6.3	294,340	8.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	180	10.4	288,750	8.6
\$60,000 to \$69,999	150	8.6	283,825	8.5
\$70,000 to \$79,999	135	7.8	269,270	8.0
\$80,000 to \$89,999	130	7.5	246,270	7.4
\$90,000 to \$99,999	180	10.4	214,415	6.4
\$100,000 and over	460	26.5	1,020,065	30.5
Median family income \$	73,379	N/A	72,734	N/A
Average family income \$	78,264	N/A	90,526	N/A
Standard error of average family income \$	2,062	N/A	159	N/A
Median after-tax family income \$	62,471	N/A	62,288	N/A
Average after-tax family income \$	65,138	N/A	73,454	N/A
SE of average after-tax family income \$	1,320	N/A	102	N/A

Median Income by Economic Family Type, 2005 (\$)



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Prevalence of Low Income, 2005

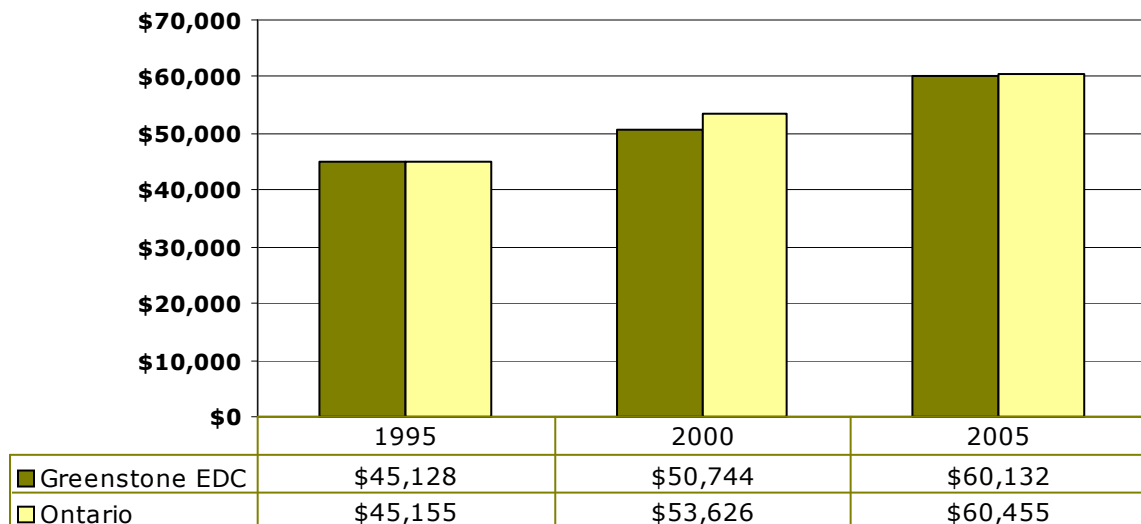
	Greenstone EDC			Ontario		
	Number	Prevalence of Low Income (%)		Number	Prevalence of Low Income (%)	
		Before-tax	After-tax		Before-tax	After-tax
Total - Economic Families	1,490	6.4	4.0	3,335,250	11.7	8.6
Couple - Economic Families	1,250	4.0	2.4	2,786,985	8.6	6.2
Male Lone-parent Economic Families	45	0.0	0.0	85,590	16.4	12.2
Female Lone-parent Economic Families	160	24.2	15.2	396,210	31.6	23.9
Total persons 15 years and over not in economic families -	600	16.7	12.5	1,432,705	34.1	27.0

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006 Census of Population

Household Before-tax Income Distribution for All Private Households, 2005

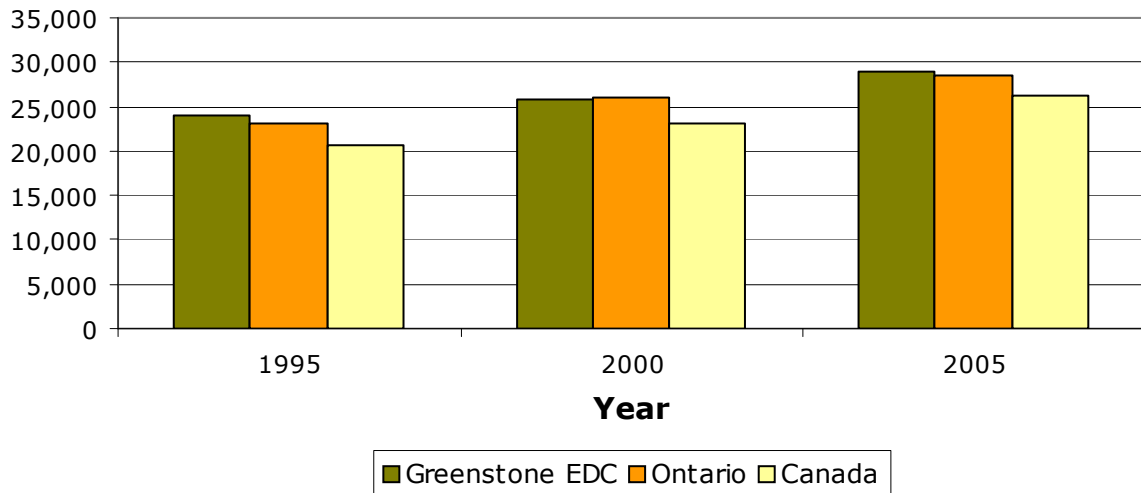
	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Households	2,335	100.0	4,555,025	100.0
Under \$10,000	100	4.3	198,235	4.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	215	9.2	398,830	8.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	215	9.2	408,130	9.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	210	9.0	447,475	9.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	160	6.9	419,525	9.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	250	10.7	385,555	8.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999	215	9.2	356,990	7.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	155	6.6	324,835	7.1
\$80,000 to \$89,999	155	6.6	282,910	6.2
\$90,000 to \$99,999	165	7.1	238,720	5.2
\$100,000 and over	485	20.8	1,093,810	24.0
Median household income \$	60,132	N/A	60,455	N/A
Average household income \$	68,435	N/A	77,967	N/A
SE of average household income \$	1,701	N/A	123	N/A
Median after-tax household income \$	51,324	N/A	52,117	N/A
Average after-tax household income \$	57,110	N/A	63,441	N/A
SE of average after-tax household income \$	1,130	N/A	80	N/A

Median Household Income for All Private Households



Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 1996, 2001, and 2006 Censuses of Population

Median Employment Income for Individuals



Median Employment Income for Individuals (\$)

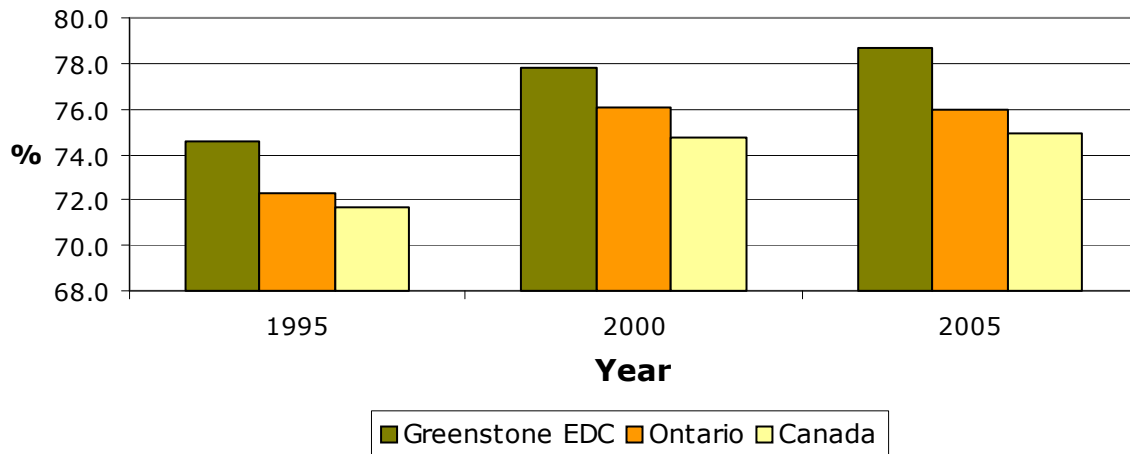
	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	24,000	25,800	28,900
Ontario	23,000	26,000	28,600
Canada	20,600	23,200	26,300

Median Employment Income for Individuals, Index (1995=100)

	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	100.0	107.5	120.4
Ontario	100.0	113.0	124.3
Canada	100.0	112.6	127.7

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income



Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income (%)

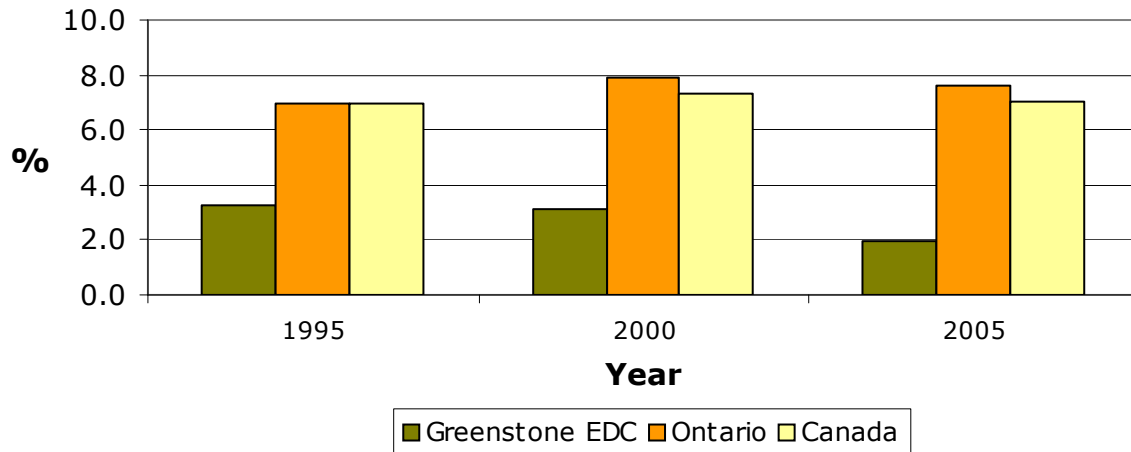
	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	74.6	77.8	78.6
Ontario	72.3	76.1	75.9
Canada	71.7	74.8	74.9

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income, Index (1995=100)

	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	100.0	104.4	105.4
Ontario	100.0	105.2	105.0
Canada	100.0	104.3	104.4

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Self Employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income



Self Employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income

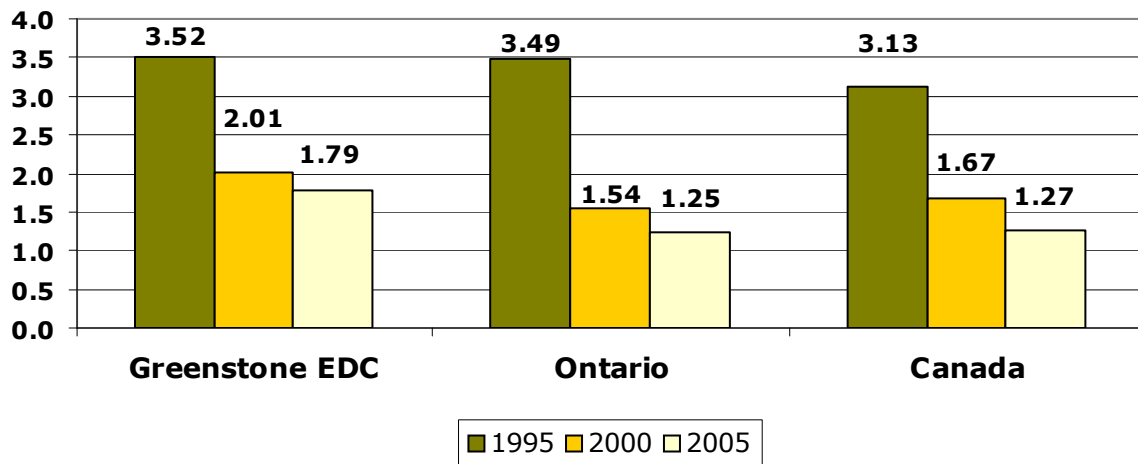
	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	3.3	3.1	2.0
Ontario	7.0	7.9	7.6
Canada	6.9	7.3	7.1

Self Employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income, Index (1995=100)

	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	100.0	95.5	60.4
Ontario	100.0	113.4	108.6
Canada	100.0	105.3	101.6

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance



Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

	1995		2000		2005	
	Number	EDP	Number	EDP	Number	EDP
Greenstone EDC	540	3.52	390	2.01	390	1.79
Ontario	752,460	3.49	512,270	1.54	495,640	1.25
Canada	1,961,310	3.13	1,532,450	1.67	1,356,750	1.27

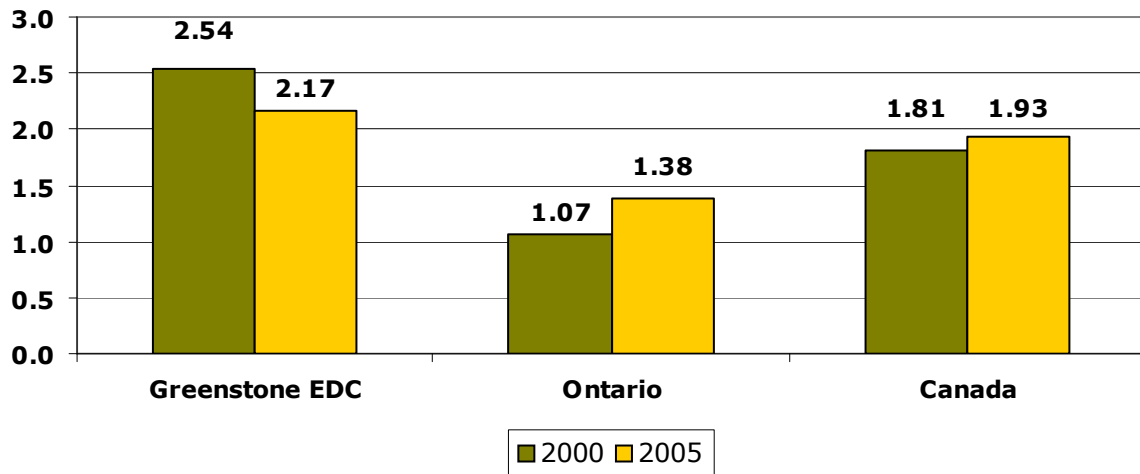
Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance, Index (1995=100)

	1995	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	100.0	57.1	50.9
Ontario	100.0	44.1	35.8
Canada	100.0	53.4	40.6

The *Economic Dependency Ratio : Social Assistance* is the amount of social assistance dollars received as benefits in a given area per \$100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance



Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

	2000		2005	
	Number	EDP	Number	EDP
Greenstone EDC	670	2.54	600	2.17
Ontario	556,560	1.07	678,240	1.38
Canada	2,120,610	1.81	2,296,870	1.93

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance, Index (2000=100)

	2000	2005
Greenstone EDC	100.0	85.4
Ontario	100.0	129.0
Canada	100.0	106.6

The *Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance* is the amount of employment insurance dollars received as benefits in a given area per \$100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulation, unpublished data, Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals, 2005

Establishment Counts for Total Establishments, 2007 - Top 10 Industries

Industries (NAICS 2002)	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	861	100.0	880,842	100.0
72 - Accommodation and Food Services	141	16.4	38,217	4.3
11 - Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	123	14.3	33,319	3.8
44-45 - Retail Trade	121	14.1	80,783	9.2
48-49 - Transportation and Warehousing	101	11.7	47,069	5.3
23 - Construction	67	7.8	99,363	11.3
81 - Other Services (except Public Administration)	62	7.2	72,791	8.3
62 - Health Care and Social Assistance	27	3.1	38,142	4.3
53 - Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	26	3.0	79,137	9.0
56 - Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	26	3.0	40,098	4.6
52 - Finance and Insurance	22	2.6	51,653	5.9
All Other Industries	145	17.6	300,270	34.1

Establishment Counts for Small Establishments, 2007 - Top 10 Industries

Industries (NAICS 2002)	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	844	100.0	860,559	100.0
72 - Accommodation and Food Services	141	16.7	36,121	4.2
11 - Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	121	14.3	33,120	3.8
44-45 - Retail Trade	121	14.3	78,089	9.1
48-49 - Transportation and Warehousing	101	12.0	46,215	5.4
23 - Construction	67	7.9	98,338	11.4
81 - Other Services (except Public Administration)	62	7.3	72,178	8.4
53 - Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	26	3.1	78,758	9.2
56 - Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	26	3.1	38,811	4.5
62 - Health Care and Social Assistance	24	2.8	36,519	4.2
52 - Finance and Insurance	22	2.6	50,921	5.9
All Other Industries	133	15.8	291,489	33.9

"Small" establishments include all establishments of indeterminate size along with all establishments with 1-49 employees. The establishments in the "Indeterminate" category do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada, Canadian Business Patterns, 61F0040XCB2008001, December 2007

Establishment Counts for Medium Establishments, 2007 - Top 10 Industries

Industries (NAICS 2002)	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	12	100.0	16,231	100.0
91 - Public Administration	6	50.0	343	2.1
31-33 - Manufacturing	3	25.0	2,934	18.1
62 - Health Care and Social Assistance	2	16.7	1,181	7.3
11 - Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1	8.3	182	1.1
21 - Mining, Quarring, and Oil and Gas Extraction	0	0.0	48	0.3
22 - Utilities	0	0.0	52	0.3
23 - Construction	0	0.0	911	5.6
41 - Wholesale Trade	0	0.0	1,158	7.1
44-45 - Retail Trade	0	0.0	2,279	14.0
48-49 - Transportation and Warehousing	0	0.0	678	4.2
All Other Industries	0	0.0	6,465	39.8

The "Medium" establishments include all establishments with 50-199 employees

Establishment Counts for Large Establishments, 2007 - Top 10 Industries

Industries (NAICS 2002)	Greenstone EDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	5	100.0	4,052	100.0
31-33 - Manufacturing	3	60.0	843	20.8
11 - Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1	20.0	17	0.4
62 - Health Care and Social Assistance	1	20.0	442	10.9
21 - Mining, Quarring, and Oil and Gas Extraction	0	0.0	25	0.6
22 - Utilities	0	0.0	37	0.9
23 - Construction	0	0.0	114	2.8
41 - Wholesale Trade	0	0.0	201	5.0
44-45 - Retail Trade	0	0.0	415	10.2
48-49 - Transportation and Warehousing	0	0.0	176	4.3
51 - Information and Cultural Industries	0	0.0	106	2.6
All Other Industries	0	0.0	1,676	41.4

The "Large" establishments include all establishments with 200+ employees.

Source: Adapted from Statistics Canada, Canadian Business Patterns, 61F0040XCB2008001, December 2007

APPENDIX A

Small Area and Administrative Data (SAAD)

From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Small Area and Administrative Data Division produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. Over 22 million records are processed each year to provide the most detailed and accurate data possible. In fact, the information represents approximately 96% of the Canadian population.

Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR):

Is the sum of transfer payment dollars received as benefits in a given area compared to every \$100 of employment income for that same area. For example, where a table shows an Employment Insurance (EI) economic dependency ratio of 4.69, it means that \$4.69 in EI benefits were received for every \$100 of employment income in the area.

Employment Income:

Includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, a profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian Employment Income (new in 1999).

Median:

Is the middle number in a group of numbers. Where a median income, for example, is given as \$26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to \$26,000 and that half are less than or equal to the median amount of \$26,000. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families

Self-Employment Income:

Is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:

<http://www.statcan.ca/bsolc/english/bsolc?catno=17-507-X>

APPENDIX B

Census

The Census is designed to provide information about the demographic, social and economic characteristics of the Canadian population and about its housing units.

The Census of population is a reliable source for estimates of the population of the provinces, territories and local municipal areas. The information collected by the Census is related to more than 80 federal and provincial legislative measures and provides a basis for the distribution of federal transfer payments. The Census also provides information about the characteristics of the population and its housing within small geographic areas and for small population groups to support planning, administration, policy development and evaluation activities of governments at all levels, as well as activities of data users in the private sector.

The Census takes place every five years. It provides a historical perspective on how communities change and how the country evolves over time.

The last Census took place May 16, 2006. Eight basic questions are asked of every household in Canada (100% data). In order to reduce respondent burden and cost, only every fifth household receives a long questionnaire which asks 61 questions (20% sample data), the eight basic questions plus an additional 53 questions.

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:

<http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=3901&lang=en&db=IMDB&dbg=f&adm=8&dis=2>

Please visit the following link (Census Dictionary) for definitions:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/reference/dictionary/index.cfm>

Census Glossary

Aboriginal Identity:

Refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act* of Canada, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Age:

Refers to the age at last birthday as of the census reference date, May 16, 2006.

Census Family:

Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Census Family Structure:

Refers to the classification of census families into married couples (with or without children of either or both spouses), common-law couples (with or without children of either or both partners), and lone-parent families by sex of parent.

Economic Family:

Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. For 2006, foster children are included.

Economic Family Total Income:

The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

Economic Family Type:

Refers to the classification of economic families according to whether or not any family member is responsible for household payments, i.e. rent, or mortgage, or taxes, or electricity.

Ethnic Origin:

Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent.

Generation Status:

Refers to the generational status of a person, that is, 1st generation, 2nd generation or 3rd generation or more.

Generation Status continued:

1st Generation: Persons born outside Canada.

2nd Generation: Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada.

3rd or more Generation: Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree:

Information indicating the person's most advanced certificate, diploma or degree.

This is a derived variable obtained from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported. There is an implied hierarchy in this variable (secondary school graduation, registered apprenticeship and trades, college, university) which is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education.

Household:

Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone.

Household Total Income:

The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Household Size:

Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

Household Type:

Refers to the basic division of private households into family and non-family households.

Family household refers to a household that contains at least one census family, that is, a married couple with or without children, or a couple living common-law with or without children, or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

One-family household refers to a single census family (with or without other persons) that occupies a private dwelling.

Multiple-family household refers to a household in which two or more census families (with or without additional persons) occupy the same private dwelling.

Non-family household refers to either one person living alone in a private dwelling or to a group of two or more people who share a private dwelling, but who do not constitute a census family.

Industry (Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):

General nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

Labour Force:

Refers to persons who were either employed or unemployed during the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006).

Labour Force Activity:

Refers to the labour market activity of the population 15 years of age and over in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day (May 16, 2006). Respondents were classified as Employed, Unemployed, or Not in the labour force.

Language Spoken Most Often at Home:

Refers to the language spoken most often at home by the individual at the time of the census. This variable has previously been referred to as home language.

Major Field of Study:

Main subject area of the person's highest certificate, diploma or degree after high school.

Mother Tongue:

Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

Occupation (Based on the 2006 National Occupation Classification for Statistics (2006 NOC-S):

Kind of work done by persons aged 15 and over. Occupation is based on the type of job the person holds and the description of his or her duties.

Occupied Private Dwelling:

A separate set of living quarters which has a private entrance either directly from outside or from a common hall, lobby, vestibule or stairway leading to the outside, and in which a person or a group of persons live permanently.

Official Language Minority:

The official language minority is English in Quebec and French in all other provinces and territories.

Place of Birth:

Refers to the province or territory where the respondent was born, for respondents who were born in Canada, or to the country where the respondent was born, for respondents born outside Canada.

Place of Work Status:

Classification of people aged 15 or over who worked at some point between January 1, 2005 and May 16, 2006 (Census Day), according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address.

Prevalence of Low Income:

Percentage of economic families or persons not in economic families who spend 20% more of their before-tax or after-tax income than average on food, shelter and clothing.

Structural Type of Dwelling:

Refers to the structural characteristics and/or dwelling configuration, that is, whether the dwelling is a single-detached house, an apartment in a high-rise building, a row house, a mobile home, etc.

Tenure:

Refers to whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling, or whether the dwelling is band housing (on an Indian reserve or settlement).

Total Income:

Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Visible Minority Group:

Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour'.

Changes to family concepts for the 2001 Census

For the 1996 Census, the definition of census family was as follows:

Refers to a now-married couple (with or without never-married sons and/or daughters of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without never-married sons and/or daughters of either or both partners) or a lone-parent of any marital status, with at least one never-married son or daughter living in the same dwelling.

This reflected a concept that had not changed since 1976. However, during the planning for the 2001 Census, it was decided that some changes were required due to the following factors:

- 1) changes to federal and provincial legislation putting same-sex couples on an equal footing with opposite-sex common-law couples, most notably Bill C-23, the Modernization of Benefits and Obligations Act, which was passed by the Government of Canada in 2000;
- 2) recommendations by the United Nations as part of a process of standardization of concepts for the 2000-2001 round of censuses in member countries; and
- 3) a significant number of persons less than 15 years of age classified as "non-family persons" in previous censuses.

As a result, the census family concept for the 2001 Census will reflect the following changes:

- Two persons living in a same-sex common-law relationship, along with any of their children residing in the household, will be considered a census family.
- Children in a census family can have been previously married (as long as they are not currently living with a spouse or common-law partner or a parent living with their own child). Previously, they had to be "never-married".
- A grandchild living in a three-generation household where the parent (middle generation) is never-married will, contrary to previous censuses, now be considered as a child in the parent's census family, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, the census family consisted of the two older generations.
- A grandchild of another household member where a middle generation parent is not present, will now be considered as a child in the grandparent's census family, provided the grandchild is not living with his or her own spouse, common-law partner, or child. Traditionally, such a grandchild would not be considered as a member of a census family.

It is estimated that the last three changes listed (definition of "child") will, together, result in a 1% increase in the number of total census families, and in a 6% increase in the number of lone-parent families. The effect of the inclusion of same-sex couples is unknown.

APPENDIX C

Canadian Business Patterns

Canadian Business Patterns provides accurate and complete counts of business establishments by employment size range and industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential within the CFDC.

The top 10 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) categories are provided. Data is provided for the total establishments as well as small, medium and large establishments.

Establishments are counted when they have a business number from Canada Customs and Revenue Agency.

Data reflects counts of statistical establishments by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and geography.

A statistical establishment is the smallest grouping of production entities which:

- a) produces as homogeneous a set of goods and services as possible;
- b) does not cross provincial boundaries; and
- c) provides data on the value of output together with the cost of the principal inputs used along with the cost and quantity of labour resources used to produce the output.

For example, a plant in the manufacturing industry which provides accounting information regarding the value of shipments (sales), direct costs and labour costs is considered an establishment. Two stores in the retail industry may be considered one establishment if the accounting information for both these location is combined when the business is reporting income.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

<http://www.statcan.ca/cgi-bin/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105&lang=en&db=IMDB&dbg=f&adm=8&dis=2>